

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Problem

Emotional expression is the way people express their feeling. According to Wilce (2009:29) emotion is a complex collection of chemical and neural responses forming a distinctive pattern. Emotional expression includes both facial expressions and body movements that accompany the internal experience of emotion and that clearly serve to communicate that emotion to others. Emotions are expressed in a limited number of particular facial expressions. There are six basic emotions that are universal to all of humanity: anger, disgust, fear, happiness, sadness, and surprise (Ekman, 1992). These emotions are the basis for all that humans feel. He converges the concept of these basic human emotions with images, deducing that the facial expressions that people make correspond with one of the six emotions. He also posited that some facial expressions and emotions are universal. On the other hand, Parrot (2001) classified basic emotions into six first-level emotions: Love, Joy, Surprise, Anger, Sadness and Fear. Emotions classified into ten basic emotions: anger, fright-anxiety, guilt-shame, sadness, envy-jealousy, disgust, happiness-joy, pride, love-affection, and relief (Lazarus, 1991).

In this research, the writer chooses two emotional expressions to be examined; they are love and like expression. The reason why the writer chooses this topic to discuss because there are so many English vocabularies used to express the emotion of love and like. Many people think that love and like are similar, but actually there are some differences in love and like expression.

Love and like expression are the things to build the relationship. Some people think that love and like are similar, but it is actually difference. According to Parikh M. (2017) liking someone, or being infatuated with them, usually happens quickly. But loving someone is a slow process that is built on a healthy foundation (quoting from <https://www.elitedaily.com>). Love is a universal human experience. It is viewed as a basic human emotion that may manifest itself in a variety of forms and lead to a variety of cognitive-affective responses and behaviors (Hatfield & Rapson, 1993). Izard (1977) states that love is taken to be the joy and interest that people feel in connection with others. While like is part of love. According to Parrot (2001) on tree-structured emotions describes that love divided into three parts: affection, lust/sexual desire, longing. Like expression is on the love-affection (quoting from theemotionmachine.com). In addition, liking someone a lot is an obsessive feeling. Like or liking is a feeling that you can have for many things in life. You can like something or someone on the basis of its outer appearance or inner traits. If you like someone, it is likely that you have a sense of respect for him or her, and usually the feeling would be mutual. You are also likely to agree with them on a majority of things, For example, you may like reading books,

but you can't say you love it, or you may like chocolates, but you may not love eating them.

In this research the writer chooses novel to be analyze. Because in novel the writer can find many love and like expression especially in romance novel. The characters use more verbal communication (words) than non verbal communication (expression) so it makes the analyzing easier. The writer chooses novel entitled "The Trouble with Tamsin" because in the novel found the emotion especially love and like expression. The novel tells about the woman named Tamsin who runs away from love but soon discover another love. She likes men, she might even be in love with one of them. There is Patrick Faulkner he is wonderful, until she discovers he is having an affair with her best friend. Vaughn Herrick, the man Tam loved and lost. And attractively menacing Craig Andrews. Then there is the one person Tam can always rely on, it is Mark Langham, he is always there for her.

Example (1)

Mark faced up to her. 'Meaning me! You know damn well I mean me. *I want to marry you. I want to take care of you.*'

The example(1) shows the love expression revealed by Mark Langham to his girlfriend Tamsin. He revealed his love with say that he wants to marry her and take care of her. When a man intends to marry the woman, it means he truly loves and wants to have her forever.

Example (2)

She wasn't impressed with worldly things, however, but he *had been nice* . . . Heck—what was she thinking of? 'Nice' wasn't the word to describe

such a hunk. *He was gorgeous. And meeting him in such a way had been exciting.*

Example (2) shows the like expression of Tamsin. She meets a man she didn't know accidentally. She likes him and always thinks about him. In the example (2) above, Tamsin shows the feelings of liking through praises such as "he had been nice" and "he was gorgeous". Tamsin also showed her like expression with say that she is exciting when meet this guy.

1.2. Identification of the Research

Love expression used to create relationship. Not only between men and women, love can also create relationship with family, friend, and others. Love can be express by literal and non-literal words, and also can be express by facial expression or body language. Love itself can be found in movie, poetry, song lyrics, and novel. Romantic novel is one of media that contain emotional expression of love.

Like expression is the emotion where people feel liking to something or someone that attractive. Sometimes it is hard to make differences between love and like. So it explained in this research.

1.3. Limitation of the Research

Parrot (2001) classifies basic emotions into six first-level emotions: Love, Joy, Surprise, Anger, Sadness and Fear. But in this research, the writer only focuses to analyze love and like expression (theemotionmachine.com, 2011).

1.4 Research Questions

In this research, the writer formulates some research question as follow:

1. How are words used to convey love and like expressions in novel
The Trouble with Tamsin?
2. What are the contexts influenced love and like expression that
make them different

1.5. Purpose of the Research

There are some purpose of this research based on the problem above,
they are:

1. To describe how the words conveyed to express the emotions of
love and like in the novel.
2. To explain the contexts influenced of love and like expressions in
the novel.

1.6. Significant of the Research

In the following there are several significant of the research:

1. To enrich students vocabulary in expressing love and like emotions and
also to give further information for the reader about emotional expression
especially love and like feelings.
2. The readers can understand about the love and like expression, and
thedifferences of both.
3. The reader can be more understand what the context influence love
and like expression.