

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusion

Sociolinguistics is a subject that studies the relationship between language and society to better understand the structure of language and according to Holmes (2013), sociolinguistics is concerned with the relationship between language and the context of its use. Holmes argues that sociolinguistics seeks to explore the use of language to communicate messages. Because language works to convey messages, there must be social interaction between members of the community.

In conclusion, sociolinguistics can be defined as the study of everyday language use based on circumstances and context. The use of language styles when talking to other people can affect how they interact with others or express their relationships when using the language style they choose. Swear words are part of the language commonly known as profanity or swear words that are used to express bad emotions such as anger. In this research, the writer wants to learn about swear words, their types and functions.

Based on the research results, there are several things that answer the research questions. There are four types of swearing in the Scarface film: Expletive, Abusive, Humorous and Auxiliary. In this study, the authors found 51 data, Expletive got 7 data, Abusive was the most widely used, 33 data, Humorous 7 data, and Auxiliary only 4 data. This study analyzes the types of swear words based on the theory of Andersson and Trudgill (as quoted in Lindahl, 2008:4) which classify them into four groups, namely 1) Expletive, 2) Abusive, 3) Humorous, and 4) Auxiliary.

In the function of swear words is distinguished by the purpose of the speaker. Ljung (2011) states in his book, *Swearing Cross-Cultural Linguistic Study*, that there are two main functions of swearing. Those functions are stand-alone and slot-fillers. Stand-alone consists of three categories, Expletive interjection, Curse, and Unfriendly Suggestion. And for the function of slot-filler classified into three categories, namely adverbial or adjective intensifier, adjective of dislikes, and anaphoric of epithet. The

author collects data according to the Appendices that the author makes, in each type of swear words the author matches each function.

5.2 Suggestion

The study of sociolinguistics, particularly about the language used is very important. because every human being needs language to communicate, if we cannot understand the meaning and context of what someone is saying, we will misunderstand what they are saying. Especially people who use swear words when they talk, swear words have many meanings, not only expressing anger, it can also be a joke or joke, frustration and disappointment. This study provides several suggestions for other researchers who are interested in analyzing swear words, namely as follows:

1. Other researchers can conduct further research using different theories and data sources.
2. Other researchers can conduct certain research, for example only focusing on one type of swear words or even focusing on other functions to get a better understanding.

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