TEACHING VOCABULARY BY METHOD OF GUESSING WORD FOR INCREASING READING ABILITY (Classroom Action Research to the Seventh Grade Students of MTsN MODEL PADANG)

THESIS

Submitted to fulfill a Partial Requirement for Strata 1(S-1) degree of English Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Bung Hatta University



By:

BLIZKA FATTIAH SYARIS 1410013121001

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY
PADANG
2018

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

First of all, the researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, who has given blessing, strength, health, inspiration, opportunity and patience to finish writing this thesis. Finally, she could finish her thesis, entitled "Teaching Vocabulary By Method of Guessing Word for Increasing Reading Ability". The primary aim of this thesis is to complete a partial fulfillment of requirements for getting the strata one (S1) degree at English Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Bung Hatta University.

This thesis could not be completed and finished without a great deal of helping from many people, especially Dr. H. Welya Roza, M.Pd as the first advisor. She also thanks to Lailatul Husna, S.Pd M.Pd as the second advisor. They have given her many inputs, guidance and cares to complete this thesis. Their excellent suggestions and contributive ideas were very helpful.

She would like to express her gratitude and appreciation to Drs. Khairul, M.Sc and Dr. Sukma Netti, M.Si as the Dean and the Vice Dean of The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of BungHatta University. Furthermore, her deepest gratitude is also presented to Dra. Ernati, M.Pd as the Chief of English Department and Lailatul Husna, S.Pd M.Pd as the Secretary of English Department.

The researchergives special honor also goes to all of the lecturers who have taught, advised and guided her during studying. The researcher would like to say thanks to all staff at English Department of Bung Hatta University for their support during her study. Then, the researcher says thanks to Students VII.I of Mtsn Model Padang.

i

This thesis is truly dedicated to her beloved parents Syarli, Sos and Tresia Ismariaty,

S.Pd, her sister Callizki Citra Syaris, her brother RazaqioS yaris, and her big family for their

support, prayer, love and understanding. Then, the writer thanks to her best friends: Gea Muhana

Savitri, Diyah Fawziyah, S.Kom, Thomi Arwin Havizh, Ega Annisa, S.Pd, Ayu Sundari, Ulya

Rahmi Fadhilah and other classmates in English Department, great senior and lovely juniors that

their names cannot be list one by one who have given support, suggestions, comments and love.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is not perfect yet, and she hopes this thesis

is going to be useful for everyone, and she is welcoming for every criticism and suggestion from

the readers in order to be a better thesis in the future.

Padang, August 2018

The Researcher

ii

ABSTRACT

Syaris, BlizkaFattiah (2018). "Teaching Vocabulary by Method of Guessing Word for Increasing Reading Ability". Thesis. English Department, Teacher Training and Education, Bung Hatta University.

Advisors: 1. Dr. H. Welya Roza, M.Pd. 2. LailatulHusna, S.Pd. M.Pd.

The objective of this research was toknow how to increasing students' vocabulary by method of guessing word for reading ability. The design of this research was Classroom Action Research (CAR). The population of this research was thestudents of. VII-1 MTsN Model Padang. The total number of the population members was 38. Then, the test was valid in term face validity and content validity because it had covered all material which student had learnt.

The data were gathered byreading testgiven to the students. The researcher limited her research in the implementation of thestudents of. VII-1 MTsN Model Padang in Teaching Vocabulary by Method of Guessing Word for Increasing Reading Ability. To make the test reliable, the researcher used split half method. The result of the test was reliable. It is supported by the fact that the result of correlation of coefficient after doing the test was 0,48 (see Appendix 4). It was categorized as enough. Then, the test was valid in term of content validity because it had covered all material which student had learnt.

From the result of analysis, the researcher found out from test 1 there were 38 students who did the test, 10 of the students got low score under the KKM and 28 students' got high score, and the writer got the average from the test was 80,9. And from test 2 all students passed the KKM and the writer got the average from the test was 84,6. Thus there was improvement by 3,7 % from the average of cycle 1 and cyle 2

Based on the result above, the lecturers are suggested to minimize the students' problems by giving appropriate method, motivation and contextual example during the learning and teaching vocabulary for increasing reading ability by method of guesing word. After students know their problems, they are suggested to find out some good ways to minimize their problems by following appropriate method, motivation and example. For the next researchers, it is suggested to study about some factors that cause students' problems during the learning and teaching vocabulary for increasing reading ability by method of guesing word

Key words: Vocabulary, reading ability, GWM.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURE	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES	viii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Problem	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	4
1.4 Formulation of the Problem	4
1.5Purpose of the Study	4
1.6 Significance of the Problem	4
1.7 Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
	6
2.1 Definition or Concept	_
2.1.1. Definition of Reading	6
2.1.2. Definition of Vocabulary	7 9
2.2Aspect or Component	9
2.2.1. Aspect of Reading	
2.2.2. Aspect of Vocabulary	11
2.3 Strategy and Method	13
2.3.1 Definition of Guessing Word	13
2.3.2.Steps of Guessing Word	13
2.4 Conceptual Framework	15
2.5 Related Studies	17
CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	21
3.2 Setting	22
3.2.1. Location and Research Subject	22
3.3 Research Cycles	22
3.3.1. The Procedures	22
a. Planning	22
b. Action	23
c. Observation	23
d. Reflection	23
3.4 Instrumentation	23
3.4.1. Item Difficulties	24

3.4.2. Item Discrimination	25
3.4.3. Reliability	27
3.5 Technique of Data Collection	28
3.6 Technique of Data Analysis	29
3.7 Indicators of Research Result	30
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	31
4.1 Findings	31
4.1.1Cycle	32
1. Cycle 1	32
a. First Meeting in Cycle 1	32
b. Second Meeting in Cycle 1	34
c. Third Meeting in Cycle 1	34
d. Fourth Meeting in Cycle 1	35
2. Cycle 2	36
a. First Meeting in Cycle 2	36
b. Second Meeting in Cycle 2	36
c. Third Meeting in Cycle 2	37
d. Fourth Meeting in Cycle 2	38
4.2 Discussion.	38
4.3 Hyphotesa.	40
4.4 The Weakness of the Research and Recommendation	41
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	42
5.1 Conclusions	42
5.2 Suggestions	43
5.2 5455501010	13
BIBLIOGRAPHY	44
APPENDICES	45

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 :	Table of Item Specification of the Reading Test	24
Table 3.2 :	Table of Item Specification of Instrument Real test	28
Table 4.1:	Table of Students' score of Pretest, Posttest 1, and Posttest 2	39

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1: Theoretical Framework	15
-----------------------------------	----

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1:	Item Difficulties Analysis	45
APPENDIX 2:	Calculation of Item Discrimination	46
APPENDIX 3:	Item Discrimination Analysis	48
APPENDIX 4:	The Estimating Reliability of Try Out Test	49
APPENDIX 5:	Calculation of Reliability	51
APPENDIX 6:	Try Out	52
APPENDIX 7:	Lesson Plan About Descriptive Text	56
APPENDIX 8:	Pre Test	61
APPENDIX 9:	Lesson Plan About Guessing Word	66
APPENDIX 10:	Test 1	71
APPENDIX 11:	Lesson Plan About Descriptive Text Describing People	76
APPENDIX 12:	Lesson Plan About Descriptive Text Describing Animal	81
APPENDIX 13:	Lesson Plan About Descriptive Text Describing Things	86
APPENDIX 14:	Test 2	91
APPENDIX 15.	Surat Izin Penelitian	95