# A CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' MASTERY ON SIMPLE PAST TENSE AND VOCABULARY MASTERY TOWARD THEIR ABILITY TO WRITE A NARRATIVE PARAGRAPH OF THIRD YEAR STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

### **THESIS**



By:
RENI SEPTIWAN
1410013121030

# ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY PADANG 2018

# A CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' MASTERY ON SIMPLE PAST TENSE AND VOCABULARY MASTERY TOWARD THEIR ABILITY TO WRITE A NARRATIVE PARAGRAPH OF THIRD YEAR STUDENTS OF ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

### **THESIS**

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements to Obtain Strata One (S1)

Degree at The English Department of Bung Hatta University



By:

# RENI SEPTIWAN 1410013121030

# ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY PADANG 2018

### **ABSTRACT**

Septiwan, Reni (2018): A Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense and Vocabulary Mastery toward Their Ability to Write a Narrative Paragraph of the Third Year Students of English Department of Bung Hatta University.

Advisors : 1. Drs.H.Adzanil Prima Septy,M.Pd.,Ph.D

2. Dra.Ernati, M.Pd.

Type of this research was correlational study. This research aimed to find out correlation between students' mastery on simple past tense and vocabulary mastery toward their ability to write a narrative paragraph of the third year students of English Department of Bung Hatta University. The hyphothesis of this research was isthere a significant correlation between students' mastery on simple past tense and vocabulary mastery toward their ability to write a narrative paragraph of the third year students of English Department of Bung Hatta University. The number of population in this research was eightteen (18) students, ten (10) students for try out test. There was distributed into one class. The researcher took one class as sample by using total sampling technique. The researcher gathered the data by using grammar test, vocabulary test and writing test. To analyze the data, the researcher used the Pearson Product Moment Formula and Multiple Correlation Formula.

After analyzing the data, the researcher found that the value of r table at significant level  $\alpha$  0.05 and degree of freedom n-2 is 0.4000. It means that r counted (0.18) was lower than r table (0.4000). Then, the value of freedom n-2 was 0.4000. It means that r counted (0.41) was lower than r table (0.4000). Last, the value of coefficient correlation of three variables was 0.54 and f counted is 3.08 ( $\alpha$  0.05) and the degree of freedom (df) n-k-1 (18), value of table was 3.68. It means that f counted (3.08) waslower than f table (3.68). Therefore, the relationship between three variables was no significant. It means thathyphothesis stating "there is no significant correlation between students' mastery on simple past tense and vocabulary mastery toward their ability to write a narrative paragraph of the third year students of English Department of Bung Hatta University is rejected.

Based on the conclusion, the lecturers suggest to improve the students' mastery on simple past tense and vocabulary and give more exercises to write a narrative paragraph. Students should improve their vocabulary mastery and enhance their grammar mastery especially on simple past tense tobe able to write a narrative paragraph as well as do more exercises on them. Therefore, the researcher suggests for the next researchers to find other aspects in writing.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT   | 1           |
|---|-------------|
| ABSTRACT  | <b></b> iii |
| LIST OF FIGURE  | iv          |
| LIST OF TABLE   | V           |
| LIST OF APPENDICES  | vi          |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION                                      |             |
| 1.1 Background of the Problem                               |             |
| 1.2 Identification of the Problem                           |             |
| 1.3 Limitation of the Problem                               |             |
| 1.4 Formulation of the Problem                              |             |
| 1.5 Hyphotheses   |             |
| 1.6 Purpose of the Study      1.7 Significance of the Study |             |
| 1.8 Definition of Key terms                                 |             |
| 2.1 Simple Past Tense                                       | 9           |
| 2.1.1 Concept of Simple Past Tense                          |             |
| 2.1.2 Form Simple Past Tense                                | 1 (         |
| 2.1.3 Use of Simple Past Tense                              | 12          |
| 2.2 Vocabulary  | 12          |
| 2.2.1 Definition of Vocabulary                              | 13          |
| 2.2.2 Kind of Vocabulary                                    | 13          |
| 2.2.3 The Importance of Vocabulary                          | 17          |
| 2.3 Writing   | 18          |
| 2.3.1 The Nature of Writing                                 | 19          |
| 2.3.2 Writing Proces  | 20          |
|   |             |

| 2.4 Paragraph  | 21       |
|--|----------|
| 2.4.1 The Definition of Paragraph  | 21       |
| 2.4.2 Structure of Paragraph   | 22       |
| 2.4.3 Types of Paragraph   | 23       |
| 2.5 Narrative Paragraph  | 24       |
| 2.5.1 Definition of Narrative Paragraph  | 24       |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD  |          |
| 3.1 Research Design.   | 26       |
| 3.2 Population and Sample  | 27       |
| 3.2.1 Population   | 27       |
| <b>3.2.2</b> Sample  | 27       |
| 3.3 Instrumentation  | 28       |
| 3.3.1 Grammar Test   | 29       |
| 3.3.2 Vocabulary Test  | 34       |
| 3.3.3 Writing Test   | 39       |
| 3.4 Techniques of Gathering Data   | 42       |
| 3.4.1 Tecniques of Gathering Data on Students' Mastery on Simple   |          |
| 3.4.2 Tecniques of Gathering Data on Students' Mastery on Vocab  | ulary 42 |
| <b>3.4.3</b> Tecniques of Gathering Data on Students' Ability in Writing NarrativeParagraph                      | 43       |
| 5.5 Techniques of Analyzing Data   | 47       |
| 6.6 Testing Hyphothesis  | 50       |
| CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS  |          |
| .1 Findings  | 52       |
| <b>4.1.1</b> Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense a Ability to Write a Narrative Paragraph |          |

| <b>4.1.2</b> Correlation between Students' Mastery on Vocabulary and Their Ability | to |
|--|----|
| Write a Narrative Paragraph5   | 2  |
| 4.1.3 Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense                   |    |
| andVocabulary Mastery toward Their Ability to Write a Narrative                    |    |
| Paragraph5   | 3  |
| .2 Testing Hypothesis  | 3  |
| .3Discussions  | 4  |
| 4.3.1 Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense and Their         |    |
| Ability to Write a Narrative Paragraph5  | 5  |
| 4.3.2 Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense and Their         |    |
| Ability to Write a Narrative Paragraph   | 6  |
| 4.3.3 Correlation between Students' Mastery on Simple Past Tense                   |    |
| andVocabulary Mastery toward Their Ability to Write a Narrative                    |    |
| Paragraph5   | 7  |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS  |    |
| <b>5.1</b> Conclusions   | 9  |
| <b>5.2</b> Suggestions   | 0  |