AN ANALYSIS OF THE THIRD YEAR STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING PROCEDURE TEXT USING SILENT VIDEO AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

THESIS



By:

SUCI MUTHIA RAHMI 1210013121042

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY
PADANG
2018

AN ANALYSIS OF THE THIRD YEAR STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING PROCEDURE TEXT USING SILENT VIDEO AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

THESIS

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Getting S1

Degree at the English Department of Bung Hatta University



By:

SUCI MUTHIA RAHMI 1210013121042

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT
THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION
BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY
PADANG
2018

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN SKRIPSI

Nama	: Suci Mu	ıthia Rahmi	
NPM	: 1210013	3121042	
Program Studi	: Pendidil	kan Bahasa Inggi	ris
Jurusan	: Pendidil	kan Bahasa Inggi	ris
Fakultas	: Kegurua	an dan Ilmu Pend	lidikan
Judul Skripsi	: AN AN	NALYSIS OF TI	HE THIRD YEAR STUDENTS'
	ABILITY	IN WRITING	PROCEDURE TEXT USING
	SILENT	VIDEO AT I	ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF
	BUNG H.	ATTA UNIVER	SITY
			D 1
			Padang, Februari 2018
Pembimbing I,			Pembimbing II,
i ememong i,			remembers,
Drs. Khairul, M.Sc.			Lailatul Husna, S.Pd, M.Pd.
		Diketahui oleh	:
Dekan Fakultas Kegu	iriian dan		Ketua Program Studi Ilmu
· ·	ıı ualı Uall		_
Pendidikan,			Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,

Drs. Khairul, M.Sc. Dra. Ernati, M.Pd.

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN LULUS UJIAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Suci Muthia Rahmi
NPM : 1210013121042

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Judul Skripsi : AN ANALYSIS OF THE THIRD YEAR STUDENTS'

ABILITY IN WRITING PROCEDURE TEXT USING SILENT VIDEO AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF

BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

Dinyatakan **LULUS** setelah dipertahankan di depan tim penguji skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Bung Hatta pada hari Jum'at tanggal 9 Februari 2018.

Tim Penguji:

	Nama	Tanda Tangan
1.	Drs. Khairul, M.Sc.	
2.	Lailatul Husna, S.Pd, M.Pd.	
3.	Dra. Ernati, M.Pd.	

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS



Bismillahirrohmanirrohim

Alhamdulillahi robbil 'alamin, the researcher expressess her highest gratitude to Allah subhanahu wa ta'ala for blessing, love, opportunity, health, and mercy to complete this thesis entitled "An Analysis of the Third Year Students' Ability in Writing Procedure Text Using Silent Video at English Department of Bung Hatta University". This research is submitted to fulfill a partial requirement for obtaining S1 degree from English Department, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Bung Hatta University. Shalawat is also addressed to the Prophet Muhammad shallalahu 'alaihi wa sallam who had delivered the truth to human beings in general and Muslim in particular.

In writing this thesis, a lot of people have provided motivation, advice, support, and even remark that helped the researcher. In this valuable chance, she would like to express her gratitude and appreciation to all of them. First, she presents her sincere appreciation to her advisors. They are Drs. Khairul Harha, M.Sc as the first advisor and Lailatul Husna, S.Pd, M.Pd as the second advisor who have helped her patiently in completing this thesis by giving suggestions, guidance, and correction.

The researcher also would like to express her gratitude and appreciation to Drs. Khairul Harha, M.Sc and Drs., Yusrizal, M.Si as the Dean and the Vice Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Bung Hatta University, to Dra. Ernati, M.Pd as the Head of English Department, Lailatul Husna, S.Pd, M.Pd

as the Secretary of English Department and also to all lecturers who have taught

and guided the researcher during her study at this department.

Then the researcher's deepest appreciation is adressed to her beloved

parents, Papa Ismail and Mama Azizah and also her brother Franky Ronaldo for

their endless love, care, prayer, and motivation. A milion thanks go to these

amazing people Septy Syaputri, Rasi Sari, Nurul Putri Vieza, Supina, Firdaus,

Silvi Ezianit, Atika Maha Putri for their support and help in writing this thesis;

Kurnia Hadiyanti, Rangga Tri Naldi, Memory Hidayat, Meilany Hidayat, Novi

Firdaus Ramja for being her best friends. And also special thank goes to special

people Yayang Mirza and Fijai Defgan for his support.

Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis could contribute to better process

of teaching and learning English in the future. She realizes that this is not perfect

yet. Therefore, she welcomes any criticisms and suggestions from the readers.

Padang, February 2018

The Researcher

ABSTRACT

Rahmi, Suci Muthia (2018): An Analysis of the Third Year Students' Ability in Writing Procedure Text Using Silent Video at English Department of Bung Hatta University

Advisors: 1. Drs. Khairul Harha, M.Sc. 2. Lailatul Husna, S.Pd, M.Pd.

The purpose of this research was to describe the students' ability in writing a procedure text using silent video at English Department of Bung Hatta University. Procedure text is a text used to explain how to make something by using sequence of steps or method. The generic structure of procedure text is goal, materials, and steps. Related to this, the researcher used descriptive method. The population of this study was the third year students at English Department of Bung Hatta University. The total members of the population were 32 students. The researcher used total sampling techniques to select the sample. The data of this study were gathered by using writing test on procedure text. It was focused on materials and steps. The result of data analysis demonstrated that the reliability index of the test was 0.91.

The result of data analysis showed that the students' ability in writing procedure text using silent video at English Department of Bung Hatta University was moderate. It was proved by the fact that there are 4 students (12.5%) had high ability, 24 students (75%) had moderate ability, and 4 students (12.5%) had low ability. In term of writing the materials of procedure text, there were 0 students (0%) had high ability, 29 students (91%) had moderate ability, 3 students (9%) had low ability. In term of writing steps of procedure text, there were 4 students (12%) had high ability, 26 students (81%) had moderate ability, 2 students (7%) had low ability.in term of using the correct grammar of writing procedure text, there were 12 students (37%) had high ability, 7 students (22%) had moderate ability, 41 students (41%) had low ability. In term of vocabulary in writing procedure text, there were 1 students (4%) had high ability, 29 students (90%) had moderate ability, 2 students (6%) had low ability. In term of mechanics in writing procedure text, there were 8 students (25%) had high ability, 21 students (66%) had moderate ability, 3 students (9%) had low ability.

Based on the findings, it can be concluded that ability of the third year students at English Department of Bung Hatta University was moderate. In line with this conclusion, the teachers are suggested to use silent video in teaching procedure text, the students are suggested to learn and do more exercises in writing procedure text and the next researcher is suggested to do relevant research from different point of view and another kind of text.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWL	EDGMENTSi
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF	CONTENTSiv
LIST OF TA	BLESvii
LIST OF AP	PENDICESviii
CHAPTER I	: INTRODUCTION
1.1 The B	ackground of the Problem1
1.2 The Id	lentification of the Problem3
1.3 The L	imitation of the Problem4
1.4 The F	ormulation of the Problem4
1.5 Resea	rch Questions5
1.6 The P	urposes of the Research6
1.7 The S	gnificance of the Research7
1.8 The D	efinition of Key Terms7
CHAPTER I	I : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE
2.1 The C	oncept of Writing9
2.1.1	The Definiton of Writing10
2.1.2	The Components of Writing11
2.1.3	The Criteria of Good Writing
2.1.4	The Steps of Writing
2.2 Procee	dure Text15
2.2.1	The Concepts of Procedure Text
2.2.2	The Generic Structure of Procedure Text
2.2.3	The Language Feature of Procedure Text
2.2.4	The Social Function of Procedure Text19
2.2.5	The Example of Procedure Text19

2.3 The U	Use of Video in Teaching Writing	20
2.3.1	The Definition of Video	20
2.3.2	The Types of Video	21
2.3.3	The Usage of Silent Video in Teaching Writing	
	Procedure Text	22
CHAPTER	III : RESEARCH METHOD	
3.1 Resea	arch Design	27
3.2 Popu	lation and Sample	27
3.3 Instru	umentation	28
3.4 The 7	Techniques of Collecting Data	30
3.5 The 7	Techniques of Analyzing Data	32
CHAPTER	IV : FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	
4.1 Findi	ings	34
4.1.1	Students' Ability to Write a Procedure Text Using	
	Silent Video	34
4.1.2	Students' Ability to Write Materials of a Procedure Text	
	UsingSilent Video	35
4.1.3	Students' Ability to Write Steps of a Procedure Text	
	Using Silent Video	36
4.1.4	Students' Ability in Using Correct Grammar	37
4.1.5	Students' Ability in Using Appropriate Word (Vocabulary	·)37
4.1.6	Students' Ability in Using Correct Mechanics	38
4.2 Discu	ussions	39
4.2.1	Students' Ability to Write a Procedure Text Using	
	Silent Video	39
4.2.2	Students' Ability to Write Materials of a Procedure	
	Text UsingSilent Video	39
4.2.3	Students' Ability to Write Steps of a Procedure Text	
	Using Silent Video	40
4.2.4	Students' Ability in Using Correct Grammar	40

4.2.5	Students' Ability in Using Appropriate Word (Vocabulary)41
4.2.6	Students' Ability in Using Correct Mechanics42
CHAPTER V	: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS
5.1 Conclu	sions43
5.2 Sugges	stions44
REFERENC	E S 45
APPENDICE	S 48

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 :	Criteria of Scoring	30
Table 4.1:	The Classification of Students' Ability to Write a	
	Procedure Text Using silent Video	35
Table 4.2 :	The Classification of Students' Ability to Write	
	Materials of a Procedure Text Using silent Video	36
Table 4.3:	The Classification of Students' Ability to Write	
	Materials of a Procedure Text Using silent Video	36
Table 4.4 :	The Classification of Students' Ability in Using	
	Correct Grammar	37
Table 4.5 :	The Classification of Students' Ability in Using	
	Appropriate Word (Vocabulary)	38
Table 4.6:	The Classification of Students' Ability in Using	
	Correct Mechanics	38

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Writing Test	48
Appendix 2	The Data From First Scorer and Second Scorer	49
Appendix 3	The Calculation of Coefficient Correlation of Test in	
	Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	51
Appendix 4	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Write a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	.53
Appendix 5	The Categories of Students' Ability to Write a Procedure	
	Text Using Silent Video	55
Appendix 6	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Write a Procedure	
	Text Using Silent Video	56
Appendix 7	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Write Materials of a Procedure Text	
	Using Silent Video	57
Appendix 8	The Categories of Students' Ability to Write Materials	
	of a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	59
Appendix 9	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Write Materials	
	of a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	60
Appendix 10	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Write Steps of a Procedure Text Using	
	Silent Video	61
Appendix 11	The Categories of Students' Ability to Write Steps of a	
	Procedure Text Using Silent Video	63
Appendix 12	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Write Steps of a	
	Procedure Text Using Silent Video	64
Appendix 13	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Use Correct Grammar in Writing a	
	ProcedureText Using Silent Video	65
Appendix 14	The Categories of Students' Ability to Use Correct Grammar	
	in Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	67

Appendix 15	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Use Correct Grammar	
	in Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	68
Appendix 16	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Use Appropriate Word (Vocabulary)	
	in Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	69
Appendix 17	The Categories of Students' Ability to Use Appropriate	
	Word (Vocabulary) in Writing a Procedure Text Using	
	Silent Video	71
Appendix 18	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Use Appropriate	
	Word (Vocabulary) in Writing a Procedure Text Using	
	Silent Video	72
Appendix 19	The Calculation of Mean and Standard Deviation of	
	Students' Ability to Use Correct Mechanics in Writing	
	a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	73
Appendix 20	The Categories of Students' Ability to Use Correct Mechanics	
	in Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	75
Appendix 21	The Percentage of Students' Ability to Use Correct Mechanics	
	in Writing a Procedure Text Using Silent Video	76