CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In this chapter the researcher presents several conclusions and suggestion about the Phase E students' errors on simple past tense in writing simple sentences at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan based on the result of error analysis.

5.1 Conclusions

Based on the findings, the researcher concludes :

- Generally, the Phase E students at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan made errors in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense. The researcher found 25 out of 26 (96.15%) students who made errors 0n simple sentences in the simple past tense. There were 8 (30.77%) students who made errors of omission, 12 (46.15%) students made errors of addition, 23 (88.46%) students made errors of misformation, and 3 (11.53%) students made errors of misordering.
- 2. Spefically, the Phase E students at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan made errors omission in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense. It was proved by the fact that there were 7 (26.92%) students who made errors in the form of omission of article and 5 (19.23%) in the form of be.
- 3. Spefically, the Phase E students at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan made errors addition in writing simple sentences in the simple past

tense. It was proved by the fact that there were 12 (46.15%) students who made errors in the form of addition of be and 8 (30.76%) in the form of article.

- 4. Spefically, the Phase E students at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan made errors misformation in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense. It was proved by the fact that there were 22 (84.61%) students made errors in the form of misformation of verb form and 13 (50%) in misformation.
- 5. The Phase E students at SMAN 2 Sutera, Kabupaten Pesisir Selatan made errors misordering in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense. It was proved by the fact that there were 3 (11.53%) students who made errors in the form of misordering adjective and 4 (15.38%) in the form of misordering verb.

In conclusion, the highest percentage of students (84.61) made errors of misformation of verb.

5.2 Suggestions

Based on the conclusion above, the researcher wants to give some suggestion :

1. For the teachers

The teachers are suggested to give more explanation and exercise about writing simple sentences simple past tense especially about the use of article, the use of be, the use of pronoun and the use of verb form because they still did not understand and were confused about all of them. 2. For the students

The researcher suggests the Phase E students to improve their skill in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense especially applying correct grammar.

3. For further researcher

Further researchers are expected to find out and analyze the factors which cause the students' errors in writing simple sentences in the simple past tense.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abbas, M. F. F., Risnawati, R., & Kasriyati, D. (2020). The Effect of Auction Game on Students' Understanding of Simple Past Tense. *ELT-Lectura*, 7(1), 69–78. https://doi.org/10.31849/elt-lectura.v7i1.3763
- Abdullah, A. T. (2013). Error analysis on the use of the simple tense and the simple past tense in writing essays among TESL College students. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 1(12), 1–12.
- Alramadhani, S. F. (2023). An Analysis of the Second Grade Students Ability in Writing Explanation Text Focussing On Generic Structure and Language Features After Watching Video on Youtube at SMAN 13 Padang. Unpublished Thesis. Padang: Bung Hatta University
- Aminah, K. (2016). Error analysis on the use of simple past tense in English narrative text written by the students of SMKN 1 Tengaran in the academic year of 2016/2017. Semantic Scholar, 1–67. http://www.elsevier.com/locate/scp
- Anwar, S. (2014). An Error Analysis on the Use of Simple Past Tense in Students
 ' Narative Writing Department of Englsih Education Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers ' Training Syarif Hidayatullah Islamic State University an Error Analysis on the Use of Simple Past Tense in. Unpublished Thesis. Jakarta: Syarif Hidayatullah Islamic State University
- Demirezen, M. (2013). The recognition of extended simple sentences as a teaching writing problem. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 70, 560–566. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.01.093
- Erlangga, I. P. B., Suarnajaya, I. W., & Juniarta, P. A. K. (2019). an Analysis of Grammatical Errors Made By the Seventh Grade Students of Smp Negeri 2 Sukawati in Writing Descriptive Texts in the Academic Year 2018/2019. *Language and Education Journal Undiksha*, 2(1), 19–29. https://doi.org/10.23887/leju.v2i1.20276
- Fadilah. (2019). An Analysis Of Error On The Use Of Simple Past Tense In Writing Narrative Text Of 42 State SMK In Jakarta. Wanastra, 11(1), 15– 24. http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/wanastra

- Fatmawati, I. (2016). Grammatical Errors in Descriptive Text Made by Eigth Graders of Olympiad and Bilingual Students. *State Islamic University of Malang*, 147(March), 11–40.
- Fitria, T. N. (2020). Error Analysis Found in Students' Writing Composition in Simple Past Tense of Recount Text. English Franca : Academic Journal of English Language and Education, 4(2), 141. https://doi.org/10.29240/ef.v4i2.1154
- Gay, L. R.(2009). Educational Research Competencies for Analysis and Applications. Ohio: Meril Publishing Company. (10 ed)(Vol. 2),
- Ghomri, T., & Souadkia, M. (2020). An analytical study of word-order patterns in standard arabic simple sentence. *RUDN Journal of Language Studies*, *Semiotics and Semantics*, 11(1), 78–91. https://doi.org/10.22363/2313-2299-2020-11-1-78-91
- Harahap, A. N. A., Nurlela, N., & Mono, U. (2021). Morphosyntactical Errors in Students' Recount Text. Budapest International Research and Critics Institute (BIRCI-Journal): Humanities and Social Sciences, 4(2), 2840– 2845. https://doi.org/10.33258/birci.v4i2.1993
- Hendrawaty, N. (2018). Available online at Loquen: English Studies Journal http://jurnal.uinbanten.ac.id/index.php/loquen/index. English Studies Jurnal, 11(01), 63–85.
- Intan, N. (2019). Error Analysis in Writing of the Tenth Grade Students of MAN 1 Palu. *Unpublished Thesis*. Palu:State Institute of Islamic.
- James, C. (2016). Errors in Language Learning and Use: Exploring Error Analysis. (T. & F. Copyright © 1998 (ed.); Published). First published 1998 by Pearson Education Limited.
- Mart, Ç. T. (2013). Teaching Grammar in Context : Why and How ? 3(1), 124–129. https://doi.org/10.4304/tpls.3.1.124-129. ACADEMY PUBLISHER Manufactured in Finland.
- Novieta, E. R. (2019). An error Analysis of Simple Past Tense in Writing of State SMK in Jakarta. *Wanastra: Jurnal Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 11(1), 15–24. https://doi.org/10.31294/w.v11i1.4913

- Nugraha, B. (2020). An Analysis of Students' Error in Writing. 3(1), 49–53. Professional Journal of English Education
- Nurdini, F. A. (2019). Error Analysis on using Simple Past Tense in Diary Writing Made by EFL Students. An English-Indonesian Journal for English, Education and Culture, 10(2), 102–109.
- Nurlela, S. (2013). Analysis of Students' Grammatical error in using Present Continuous Tense. International Conference on Education and Language 2013, UBL, Indonesia, 2, 2303–1417.
- Pratama, S. A. (2017). The Students' Ability in Making Simple Sentences by using Preferences at The First Semester of the Eight Grade of SMP Muhammadiyah Pringsewu in 2016/2017 Academic Year. Unpublished Thesis. Lampung: Raden Intan Islamic Universisty.
- Refnita, L. (2018). Educational Research: a guide for beginners. *Padang: LPPM Universitas BungHatta*.
- Rustipa, K. (2017). EFL Students 'Sentence Writing Accuracy: Can "Text Analysis "Develop It? 7(1), 126–136. https://doi.org/10.5539/ijel.v7n1p126
- Sa'adiyah, E. N. (2019). a Syntactical Analysis of Simple Sentences in Kembhang Babur. Premise: Journal of English Education, 8(2), 163. https://doi.org/10.24127/pj.v8i2.2112
- Sari, S. M. (2020). a Correlation Between Simple Past Tense Mastery and Writing Narrative Text Mastery. ANGLO-SAXON: Jurnal Ilmiah Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, 11(1), 91. https://doi.org/10.33373/as.v11i1.2537
- Satria, A., & Gatot, S. (2020). Coastal Students 'Tense on Grammar Tense (s):
 A Rasch Model Analysis. 8, 26–38. https://doi.org/10.13189/ujer.2020.081705 Universal Journal ofEducational Research
- Setiani, N., & Saragih, G. (2020). the Use of Simple Past Tense and Conjunctions in the Indonesian High- School Students ' Writings. 3(2), 105–114. Journal of English Language Teaching

- Setti, W. A. (2018). An Error Ana; ysis on The Use of Simple Past Tense in Nararive Text Made by The Third Semester Of English Department Students at Muhammadiyah University of Makassar. Unpublished Thesis. Makassar: Muhammadiyah University.
- Tuminah, N., Selong, Y., & Faridha, N. (2021). Analysis of Error Using Simple Past Tense on Recount Text Class VIII B Students of SMP Pelita Ngabang in the Academic Year 2019/2020 Landak District. Udayana Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities (UJoSSH), 5(1), 28. https://doi.org/10.24843/ujossh.2021.v05.i01.p04
- Vera, T. O (2020). An Error Analysis on the use of Simple Past Tense on Students' Narrative Writing at the Tenth Grade of Senior High School 1 Kampar Timur. Unpublish Thesi. Riau: Uin Suska Riau
- Yenti, R. E. (2019). an Analysis of Grammatical Errors in Writing Recount Text Made By the First Year Students of English Study Program Fkip Universitas Riau. Jom Fkip Volume, 6, 1–15.
- Zewitra, F. P. (2020). Grammatical Errors on EFL Students' Final Project Writings. Jurnal Bahasa Inggris Terapan, 6(2), 75–90. https://doi.org/10.35313/jbit.v6i2.2287