

**PENGARUH PROFITABILITAS, LIKUIDITAS, DAN UKURAN
PERUSAHAAN TERHADAP STRUKTUR MODAL PADA PERUSAHAAN
FOOD AND BEVERAGE**

**(Pada Perusahaan Sektor *Food and Beverage* Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek
Indonesia Periode 2015-2019)**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilakukan bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas, dan ukuran perusahaan terhadap struktur modal (pada perusahaan sub sektor *food and beverage* yang terdaftar di bursa efek Indonesia periode 2015-2019). Penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder yang diperoleh dari IDX dan *annual report*. Sampel pada penelitian ini menggunakan 26 perusahaan sub sektor *food and beverage* dengan menggunakan metode sampel jenuh. Berdasarkan hasil pengujian hipotesis ditemukan bahwa profitabilitas berpengaruh positif terhadap struktur modal, likuiditas berpengaruh positif terhadap struktur modal, dan ukuran perusahaan berpengaruh negative terhadap struktur modal pada perusahaan sub sektor *food and beverage* yang terdaftar di BEI periode 2015-2019.

Kata Kunci : Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, Ukuran Perusahaan dan Struktur Modal

**THE EFFECT OF PROFITABILITY, LIQUIDITY, AND COMPANY
SIZE ON CAPITAL STRUCTURE IN FOOD AND BEVERAGE
COMPANIES**

**(In the Food and Beverage Sector Companies Listed on the Indonesia
Stock Exchange Period 2015-2019)**

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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to determine the effect of profitability, liquidity, and company size on capital structure (in the food and beverage sub-sector companies listed on the Indonesian stock exchange for the 2015-2019 period). This study uses secondary data obtained from IDX and the annual report. The sample in this study used 26 companies in the food and beverage sub-sector using the saturated sample method. Based on the results of hypothesis testing, it was found that profitability had a positive effect on capital structure, liquidity had a positive effect on capital structure, and company size had a negative effect on capital structure in the food and beverage sub-sector companies listed on the IDX for the 2015-2019 period.

Keywords: Profitability, Liquidity, Firm Size and Capital Structure