THE SPEAKING DIFFICULTIES OF THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS IN DESCRIBING PICTURES THROUGH ZOOM AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

THESIS



SARINA AGUSTIN 1710013121020

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY 2021

THE SPEAKING DIFFICULTIES OF THE SECOND YEAR STUDENTS IN DESCRIBING PICTURES THROUGH ZOOM AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Getting Strata One (S1) Degree



SARINA AGUSTIN 1710013121020

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY 2021

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Sarina Agustin

NPM : 1710013121020

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Judul : The Speaking Difficulties of The Second Year Students in

Describing Pictures Through Zoom at English Department of

Bung Hatta University

Padang, 11 Agustus 2021

Pembimbing I,

Fitrina Harmaini, S.S., M.A.

Diketahui oleh:

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan,

Drs. Khairul, M.Sc.

as bung

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris,

Fitrina Harmaini, S.S., M.A.

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN LULUS UJIAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Sarina Agustin

NPM : 1710013121020

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Judul : The Speaking Difficulties of The Second Year Students in

Describing Pictures Through Zoom at English Department

of Bung Hatta University

Dinyatakan LULUS setelah dipertahankan di depan tim penguji skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Bung Hatta pada hari Kamis, 11 Agustus 2021.

Tim penguji

Nama

1. Fitrina Harmaini, S.S, M.A.

2. Dra.Ernati M.Pd.

3. Dr.Joni Alfino, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Tanda Tangan

Thun.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin. Firstly, the researcher would like to express her greatness to Allah SWT, for giving blessing, opportunity, health, and mercy to finishes writing this thesis. Then shallawat and salam are also addressed to our Prophet Muhammad SAW. Finally, she could finish her thesis, entitled "The Speaking Difficulties Of The Second Year Students In Describing Pictures Through Zoom At English Department Of Bung Hatta University".

There are a lot of people who have helped and gave motivation, advice, and supported the researcher in writing this thesis. The firstly, the researcher would like to express her deepest gratitude and appreciation to her advisor Fitrina Harmaini, S.S, M.A who had given her guidance, time, inputs and expertise so that the researcher could finish writing this thesis. Secondly, she also expresses her sincere appreciation to the supervisors, Dra. Ernati, M.Pd, and Dr. Joni Alfino, S.Pd, M.Pd, for their comments and suggestions in the thesis proposal seminar and thesis exam. Then, she wants thank to Drs. Khairul, M.Sc, and Dr. Syukma Netti, M.Si. as the Dean and the Vice Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education of Bung Hatta University, Fitrina Harmaini, S.S, M.A., as the Head of English Department and, Lailatul Husna, S.Pd., M.Pd, as the secretary of English Department.

The researcher also thanks her beloved parents, Hasan Basri and Alm. Nur Amani for their fully support, motivation, and prayer for the researcher in writing this thesis, and all her big family who have been supporting, encouraging and praying for her in every situation. She also would like to express thanks to her friend as a second scorer, Diniati Jasmin for her help, motivation, and supports to

finish this thesis. The researcher is also very grateful to have close friends who

give her support. The appreciation goes to her beloved friends Destia Kurniawati,

Putri Nurhasanah, Yona Libra, Salsa Billa, Putri Khairunnisa, and Apri Anggraini

who have been with her in finishing this thesis, for their help and supports.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this research can be useful for the readers

and especially for the writer himself. The researcher realizes that this thesis is not

perfect yet, so the researcher welcomes suggestion and criticism from the readers.

Padang, 6 August 2021

The Researcher

Sarina Agustin

ii

ABSTRACT

Agustin, S. 2021. The Speaking Difficulties of The Second Year Students in Describing Pictures Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University.

Advisor: Fitrina Harmaini, S.S, M.A

The purpose of this research was to describe the second year students' difficulties in speaking describing picture through zoom at the English Department of Bung Hatta University. Descriptive method was used as the design of this research. The population of this research was the second year students at the English Department of Bung Hatta University who registered in the academic year 2019. The number of population is 37 students. The sample of this research was chosen by using total sampling technique. The data were collected through speaking test at zoom. To make the test reliable, the researcher used inter-rater method. It means that there were two scorers to check the students' speaking description. The correlation coefficient of two scores was 0.46 (moderate correlation). It means that the test was reliable.

The result of this research showed that in general students had no difficulties in speaking describing picture through zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University. It was proved by the finding that there are 37 (100%) students had no difficulties. In specific, The students had no difficulties in developing content, it was proved by the finding that (100%) students had no difficulties. Next, the students had no difficulties in using vocabulary, it was proved by the finding that (100%) students had no difficulties. After that, the students had no difficulties in pronouncing words, it was proved by the finding that (100%) students had no difficulties. And last, the students had no difficulties in fluency, it was proved by the finding that (100%) students had no difficulties.

Based on the result of this research, it can be concluded that the second year students had no difficulties in describing picture through zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University. Relating to this, the researcher suggested to the students, as long as we are still willing to understand and learn English, often practicing speaking. Then students are also suggested to always practice themselves it can help to improve ability to speak English well. And next, the future researcher, the researchers suggested to used another pictures like nature, view, and role play that will be researched.

Key words: Speaking Difficulties, Speaking Description, Picture, Zoom.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACK	NOV	VLEGMENTS	i
ABS	TRAC	CT	ii
		ΓABLE	
		APPENDICES	V
CHA	1.1	R I: INTRODUCTION Background of the Problem	1
	1.2	Identification of the Problem	
	1.3	Limitation of the Problem	
	1.4	Formulation of the Research	5
	1.5	Research Questions	6
	1.6	The Purposes of the Research	6
	1.7	The Significance of the Research	7
	1.8	The definition of the Key Terms	7
CHA	PTE	R II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
	2.1	Theory of Speaking	9
		2.1.1 Definitions of Speaking	9
		2.1.2 Types of Speaking	10
		2.1.3 Components of Speaking	11
		2.1.4 Activities to Promote Speaking	12
	2.2	Picture	14
		2.2.1 Definitions of Picture	15
		2.2.2 Types of Picture	15
		2.2.3 Advantages of Using Picture	16
	2.3	Zoom	
	2.4	Review of Previous Study	18
	2.5	Conceptual Framework	
СНА	PTE	R III: RESEARCH METHOD	
	3.1	Research Design	21
	3.2	Population and Sample	
	3.3	Instrumentation	

3.4	The Techniques of Gathering Data	23
3.5	The Techniques of Analyzing Data	25
CHAPTE	R IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
4.1	Findings	27
4.1	.1 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Describing Pictures	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University .	27
4.1	.2 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Developing Content	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University .	28
4.1	.3 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Using Vocabulary	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University	30
4.1	.4 The Second Year students' Difficulties in pronouncing words	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University	31
4.1	.5 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Fluency Through Zoon	n at
	English Department of Bung Hatta University	32
4.2 Di	scussion	33
4.2	.1 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Developing Content	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University	33
4.2	.2 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Using Vocabulary	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University	34
4.2	.3 The Second Year students' Difficulties in pronouncing words	
	Through Zoom at English Department of Bung Hatta University	34
4.2	.4 The Second Year Students' Difficulties in Fluency Through Zoon	n
	at English Department of Bung Hatta University	35
CHAP	TER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.	1 Conclusions	36
5.	2 Suggestions	36
REFERE	NCES	38
APPENDI	ICES	42

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Scoring Criteria for Speaking	24
Table 4.1 The Students Who Have or No Difficulties in Speaking	28
Table 4.2 The Students Difficulties in Speaking	28
Table 4.3 The Students Difficulties in Developing Content	29
Table 4.4 The Students Who Had or No Difficulty In Using Vocabulary	30
Table 4.5 The Students Who Had or No Difficulty In Using Pronunciation	31
Table 4.6 The Students Who Had or No Difficulty In Fluency	32