

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

In this session, the author will explain the conclusion in this research and some suggestions for future researchers who will analyze grammatical cohesion especially substitution.

5.1 Conclusion

Primarily based on the research before in finding and discussion, the author has analyzed and classified the discussion that in the story 'The Garden of Paradise' there are three sorts of substitution, namely; 1) Nominal Substitution, 2) Verbal Substitution, and 3) Clausal Substitution. Each type of substitution has its own characteristics and analysis, it has been said that the results of the data substitution in the story 'The Garden of Paradise' are 51 substitutions which might be divided into; 15 Nominal Substitutions, 14 Verbal Substitutions, and 22 Clausal Substitutions.

According to Halliday and Hasan (1976:90) since substitution is a grammatical relation, a connection in the phrasing rather than in the significance, the various kinds of replacement are characterized grammatically rather than semantically. The model is the grammatical capacity of the substitute thing. In English, the substitute might work as a thing, as an action word, or as a condition. To these compare the three kinds of replacement; ostensible, verbal, and clausal.

5.2 Suggestion

The study of grammatical cohesion, especially substitution is important to research that can be done by other researchers who want to know how grammatical

cohesion exists in a story, especially the type of substitution. Because substitution is a conjunctive word in a sentence that will be understood by other people as readers of the story. This study suggested several suggestions for future researchers who want to examine grammatical cohesion, especially substitution. Further researchers can also conduct research on other types of grammatical cohesion besides substitution, it aims to make readers understand grammatical cohesion such as looking for this research that examines types of grammatical cohesion substitution. Based on the findings of this research, there are several suggestions, that are:

1. Substitution is one of the interesting topics to be used as research, therefore as a writer, it is highly recommended to research types of grammatical cohesion, especially substitution on other objects such as films, speech, or novels
2. To find the correct substitution in the story, the researcher should know the meaning of the sentences in the story. It is recommended to better understand the story that will be studied, such as reading repeatedly, deepening the story, and understanding the meaning of the story
3. And last, the writer hopes this thesis can help readers to understand more deeply about grammatical cohesion, especially substitution. Although this thesis is some distance from perfect, the writer hopes that the thesis may be properly understood with the aid of using the readers.

REFERENCE

- Americanliterature.com. (no date). The Garden of Paradise by Hans Christian Andersen. Retrieved from <https://americanliterature.com/author/hans-christian-andersen/short-story/the-garden-of-paradise>
- Brown, Gillian, and George Yule, 1983. *Discourse Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Eggins, Suzanne. 1994. *An Introduction to Systematic Functional Linguistics*. London: Pinter
- Faizti, Nurfadhela. 2021. Mengenal Macam-macam Analisis Data Kualitatif dalam Penelitian. Retieved from <https://www.duniadosen.com/macam-macam-analisis-data-kualitatif/>
- Halliday, M.A.K. and Hasan, R, 1976. *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman, 1985. *Language, Context, and Text, Aspect of Language in Social Semiotic Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Jayanti, Dwi. Hidayat, Didin Nuruddin. 2021. Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Reading Text: A Discourse Analysis of English Test for Junior High School. *Journal of English Teaching Adi Buana*. Indonesia: UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta
- Kristiana, Nelly. 2020. Grammatical Cohesion of the Narrative Writing the Ninth Grade Students of Junior High School. *International Conference on The Teaching of English and Literature*. Indonesia: University of Bengkulu
- McCarthy, M, 1991. *Discourse Analysis for Language Teachers*. New York: Cambridge University Press
- Miles, Matthew B. Hubberman, A. Michael. 1994. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. United States of America
- Oktavia, Winanda Reisty. Suprayogi. 2021. *Linguistics and Literature Journal*. Grammatical Cohesion in Boris Johnson's Speech Entitled *Coronavirus Spread in UK*. Indonesia: Universitas Teknokrat Indonesia
- Yule, G. 1996. *Pragmatics*. New York: Oxford University Press