AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING AN ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION TEXT BASED ON A PICTURE AT SMA N 1 KECAMATAN MUNGKA KABUPATEN LIMA PULUH KOTA

THESIS



<u>AMINAH</u> 1810013121014

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

2022

PADANG

AN ANALYSIS OF STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING AN ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION TEXT BASED ON A PICTURE AT SMA N 1 KECAMATAN MUNGKA KABUPATEN LIMA PULUK KOTA

THESIS

Submitted to Fulfill a Partial Requirement for Getting S-1 Degree at English Department the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education Bung Hatta



AMINAH 1810013121014

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT THE FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BUNG HATTA UNIVERSITY

2022

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Aminah

NPM : 1810013121014

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Judul : An Analysis of Students' Ability in Writing an Analytical

Exposition Text Based on a Picture at SMAN 1

Kecamatan Mungka.

Padang, 22 Juli 2022

Pembimbing

Hegrit

Dr. Lely Refnita, M.Pd.

Diketahui oleh:

Dekan Fakultas Keguruan dan

Ilmu Pendidikan

Drs. Khairul, M. Sc.

Ketua Program Studi

Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fitrina Harmani, S.S., MA

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN LULUS UJIAN SKRIPSI

Nama : Aminah

NPM : 1810013121014

Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Jurusan : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Fakultas : Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Judul : An Analysis of Students' Ability in Writing

an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture at SMAN I Kecamatan Mungka Kabupaten Lima Puluh

Kota.

Dinyatakan LULUS setelah dipertahankan di depan Tim Penguji Skripsi Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Bung Hatta pada 22 Juli 2022.

Tim Penguji Skripsi

Nama Tanda Tangan

Dr. Lely Refnita, M.Pd.

Drs. Khairul, M. Sc.

Drs. Adzanil Prima Septy, M. Pd., Ph.D.

Hear'L

ABSTRACT

Aminah.2022: An Analysis of Students Ability in Writing an Analytical

Exposition Text Based on a Picture at SMAN 1 Kecamatan

Mungka

Advisor: Dr.Lely Refnita, M.Pd

The purpose of this research was to describe the second grade students ability in writing an analytical exposition text based on a picture at SMAN 1 Kecamatan Mungka. In writing an analytical exposition text, student should consider at least 2 components. They are the ability in writing generic structure and applying language features. The population of this research was the second grade students at SMAN 1 Kecamatan Mungka. To select the sample the researcher used total sampling technique because the sample was relatively small and the total number of sample was 42 students. The data were collected through a writing test. The researcher used inter-rater technique to know the reliability of the test. The reliability coefficient of the test was 0. 91.

The result of this research showed that in general the second grade students' ability at SMAN 1 Kecamatan Mungka in writing an analytical exposition text was low. It could be seen that 57% students had low ability. In detail, the students' ability to organize the thesis was high. It was proved that 71. 42% had high ability in wring the thesis. The students' ability in writing the arguments of analytical exposition was low. It was proved that 66. 67% had low ability. The students' ability in writing reiteration was low. It was proved that 57. 14% had low ability moreover; the students' ability to apply language features was low. It was proved that 54. 77% students had low ability.

Based on the results of this research, the researcher would like to give some suggestions to English teachers, students, and the future researchers. English teachers are suggested to give more exercises and explanation more about analytical exposition text. For students are expected to learn more about analytical exposition text and for the further researchers it is also suggested to find out the appropriate technique in teaching analytical exposition text.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF APPENDICES	vii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 The Background of the Problem	1
1.2 The Identification of the Problem	3
1.3 The Limitation of the Problem	5
1.4 The Formulation of the Problem	5
1.5 Research Questions	5
1.6 The Purposes of the Research	6
1.7 Significance of the Research	7
1.8 Definition of Key Terms	7
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1 The Definition of Writing	9
2. 2 The Purposes of Writing	11
2. 3 The Procedures of Writing	12
2. 4 The Components of Writing	14
2.5 Analytical Exposition Text	16
2.6 Picture	19
2.7 Review of Previous Related Studies	21
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
3.1 Research Design	23
3.2 Population and Sample	
3.3 Instrument	

3.4 The Technique of Collecting Data	26
3.5 Techniques of Analyzing Data	29
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	
4.1 Findings	31
4.1.2 The Students' Ability in Writing the Thesis of an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture	31
4.1.2 The Students' Ability in Writing Arguments of an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture	32
4.1.3 The Students' Ability in Writing Reiteration of an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture	33
4.1.4 The Students' Ability in Using Language Features of an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture	33
4.2 Discussions	34
4.2.1 The Students' Ability in Writing the Thesis of an Analytical Exposition Text Based on a Picture	34
4.2.2 The Students' Ability in Writing Arguments of an Analytical Exposition Text based on a Picture	35
4.2.3 The Students' Ability in Writing Reiteration of an Analytical Exposition Text based on a Picture	36
4.2.4 The Students' Ability in Using Language Features of Analytical Exposition	
Text based on a Picture	37
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1 Conclusions	38
5.2 Suggestions	39
REFERENCES	40
APPENDICES	43